

Major trading partners

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

Principaux partenaires commerciaux

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2024		2015	2020	2024	
Afghanistan									
Partner 1	India, Inde	33.1	* 28.1	* 38.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.2	* 19.1	* 22.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Pakistan	39.7	* 28.4	* 38.1	China, Chine	13.5	* 5.7	* 17.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Uzbekistan, Ouzbékistan	~0.0	* 0.1	* 3.3	Pakistan	17.4	* 10.0	* 17.6	Partenaire 3
Albania									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	50.9	45.3	43.7	Italy, Italie	30.3	25.2	21.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	9.9	12.1	12.1	China, Chine	8.6	9.0	10.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Montenegro, Monténégro	3.9	5.0	6.3	Türkiye	8.0	9.6	10.8	Partenaire 3
Algeria									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	15.1	* 16.2	* 24.4	China, Chine	15.9	* 16.2	* 25.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	13.2	* 13.7	* 14.1	France	10.5	* 13.9	* 11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	17.7	* 12.9	* 12.3	Italy, Italie	9.4	* 6.4	* 6.9	Partenaire 3
Angola									
Partner 1	China, Chine	42.2	59.7	* 46.6	China, Chine	15.4	15.4	* 15.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	6.6	3.4	* 7.5	Portugal	12.9	13.9	* 10.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	3.3	1.1	* 6.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.4	2.2	* 6.9	Partenaire 3
Anguilla									
Partner 1	Chile, Chili	* 1.0	* 73.6	* 58.4	Chile, Chili	* 0.2	* 54.4	* 51.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Tajikistan, Tadjikistan	* 0.6	* ~0.0	* 13.3	United States, États-Unis	* 60.5	* 31.5	* 29.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Paraguay	...	...	* 5.3	Botswana	...	...	* 8.9	Partenaire 3
Antigua and Barbuda									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	30.1	* 11.6	19.2	United States, États-Unis	* 55.5	* 52.1	54.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sint Maarten, Saint-Martin	...	10.2	10.8	China, Chine	* 5.2	* 7.2	5.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	0.2	...	9.8	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	* 3.6	* 4.1	4.2	Partenaire 3
Argentina									
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	17.8	14.5	17.1	Brazil, Brésil	21.7	* 20.4	23.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	6.7	6.0	8.1	China, Chine	19.6	20.5	19.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Chile, Chili	4.2	5.3	8.0	United States, États-Unis	13.6	10.9	10.2	Partenaire 3
Armenia									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.7	3.5	40.3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	30.4	* 33.4	55.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	15.2	* 26.2	23.9	China, Chine	9.7	* 14.5	9.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	0.4	0.2	13.5	Viet Nam	0.5	0.7	5.2	Partenaire 3
Aruba									
Partner 1	Colombia, Colombie	* 27.4	14.5	* 46.0	United States, États-Unis	* 54.4	* 52.6	* 50.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	14.1	4.5	* 30.3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	13.9	12.2	* 22.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 6.9	* 29.5	* 15.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 10.4	* 16.1	* 12.7	Partenaire 3
Australia									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 31.9	* 40.2	30.1	China, Chine	* 23.0	* 28.8	25.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 1.0	* 2.1	16.3	United States, États-Unis	* 12.8	* 12.3	11.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 15.9	* 12.3	9.0	Japan, Japon	* 7.5	* 6.1	5.9	Partenaire 3
Austria									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 29.5	* 30.4	29.7	Germany, Allemagne	* 36.4	* 34.7	32.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 6.7	6.5	8.5	China, Chine	* 5.9	7.1	8.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 6.2	* 6.2	6.1	Italy, Italie	* 6.0	* 6.3	6.5	Partenaire 3
Azerbaijan									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 17.8	30.4	41.0	China, Chine	5.6	13.2	17.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sint Maarten, Saint-Martin	* 11.7	18.9	14.4	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	15.6	18.3	17.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	3.3	5.2	4.4	Türkiye	12.6	14.6	11.0	Partenaire 3
Bahamas (The)									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 83.1	* 81.3	* 80.2	United States, États-Unis	81.9	79.8	* 84.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.6	5.2	* 18.7	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	3.0	2.8	* 2.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	0.1	* ~0.0	* 0.2	China, Chine	0.8	1.5	* 1.7	Partenaire 3
Bahrain									
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	66.9	* 17.6	* 23.5	China, Chine	9.6	11.3	* 14.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 6.9	* 23.0	* 14.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	6.9	* 5.3	* 9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	4.8	* 6.6	* 8.4	Brazil, Brésil	2.5	5.1	* 9.1	Partenaire 3
Bangladesh									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 14.7	* 15.9	* 15.0	China, Chine	21.5	* 30.0	* 33.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 19.3	* 15.2	* 14.3	India, Inde	12.2	* 15.7	* 16.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	* 5.5	* 4.2	* 7.0	Indonesia, Indonésie	4.6	* 3.3	* 5.3	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

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Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2024		2015	2020	2024	
Barbados									Barbade
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	15.7	23.5	28.5	United States, États-Unis	39.2	42.6	38.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	32.6	13.3	20.7	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	15.8	13.8	21.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Jamaica, Jamaïque	4.6	8.2	6.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	1.5	5.5	6.0	Partenaire 3
Belarus									Bélarus
Partner 1	China, Chine	2.9	2.6	* 26.0	China, Chine	7.7	10.7	* 37.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Uzbekistan, Ouzbékistan	0.1	0.8	* 11.0	Poland, Pologne	3.6	3.8	* 13.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Kazakhstan	2.0	2.5	* 10.2	Germany, Allemagne	4.6	5.2	* 9.4	Partenaire 3
Belgium									Belgique
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	15.2	16.6	15.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	21.4	19.2	23.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	12.1	11.6	12.9	Germany, Allemagne	15.1	14.6	13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	15.6	13.4	12.7	France	11.2	11.2	11.5	Partenaire 3
Belize									Belize
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	26.1	29.6	30.4	United States, États-Unis	34.4	40.5	45.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	38.9	23.5	30.2	China, Chine	10.1	14.4	17.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	4.3	4.8	6.6	Mexico, Mexique	10.8	13.0	8.5	Partenaire 3
Benin									Bénin
Partner 1	Bangladesh	7.4	38.5	* 37.2	India, Inde	9.6	11.5	* 17.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	13.1	11.9	* 15.4	China, Chine	10.9	11.5	* 12.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	2.8	1.1	* 7.2	France	11.6	10.5	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
Bermuda									Bermudes
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	80.8	94.2	* 89.9	United States, États-Unis	65.7	69.9	* 77.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	2.0	0.6	* 2.5	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	3.9	5.0	* 5.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	12.1	1.5	* 2.3	Canada	14.7	7.9	* 3.9	Partenaire 3
Bhutan									Bhoutan
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 72.3	* 90.6	* 91.7	India, Inde	* 72.7	* 75.0	* 81.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* ~0.0	* ~0.0	* 2.7	Singapore, Singapour	* 2.2	* 4.2	* 7.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nepal, Népal	* 1.1	* 4.0	* 1.8	China, Chine	* 1.6	* 1.6	* 4.8	Partenaire 3
Bolivia (Plurin. State of)									Bolivie (État plurin. de)
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	27.5	15.9	16.9	China, Chine	18.1	22.3	22.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	5.3	5.1	14.9	Brazil, Brésil	16.4	16.9	14.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	4.6	7.5	7.9	Argentina, Argentine	11.8	10.1	11.0	Partenaire 3
Bosnia and Herzegovina									Bosnie-Herzégovine
Partner 1	Croatia, Croatie	* 10.5	* 12.9	16.1	Italy, Italie	11.1	11.5	12.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 16.8	15.5	15.3	Germany, Allemagne	12.1	12.3	11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Serbia, Serbie	* 9.5	11.6	12.1	Serbia, Serbie	10.9	11.3	10.4	Partenaire 3
Botswana									Botswana
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.3	21.9	* 29.8	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	65.3	58.3	* 65.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	19.8	21.2	* 17.9	Namibia, Namibie	14.5	7.5	* 7.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	12.4	20.9	* 12.3	Canada	6.3	3.2	* 4.9	Partenaire 3
Brazil									Brésil
Partner 1	China, Chine	18.8	32.4	28.0	China, Chine	17.7	22.1	24.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	13.8	10.3	12.1	United States, États-Unis	15.5	17.9	15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Argentina, Argentine	6.8	4.1	4.1	Germany, Allemagne	5.9	5.8	5.1	Partenaire 3
Brunei Darussalam									Brunéi Darussalam
Partner 1	Australia, Australie	3.5	5.0	* 21.6	Malaysia, Malaisie	21.2	17.4	* 26.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	3.5	21.3	* 17.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.2	4.3	* 10.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	1.5	17.7	* 16.7	China, Chine	10.4	10.8	* 10.5	Partenaire 3
Bulgaria									Bulgarie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.3	17.7	15.2	China, Chine	3.7	5.1	10.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Romania, Roumanie	* 9.0	8.8	9.9	Germany, Allemagne	12.9	12.1	10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 9.2	7.0	6.9	Türkiye	5.7	7.1	8.8	Partenaire 3
Burkina Faso									Burkina Faso
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	49.7	76.3	56.2	China, Chine	12.1	12.4	15.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.5	0.3	26.2	Côte d'Ivoire	8.3	8.2	15.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Côte d'Ivoire	3.6	2.9	2.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	2.0	6.9	11.7	Partenaire 3
Burundi									Burundi
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.7	32.4	* 28.0	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	6.3	11.8	* 14.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	24.8	19.7	* 18.6	China, Chine	12.6	15.7	* 14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	19.8	5.0	* 9.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.9	6.9	* 13.9	Partenaire 3
Cabo Verde									Cabo Verde
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	0.1	* 39.3	Portugal	* 43.6	* 42.0	* 30.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	69.0	63.0	* 19.2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	~0.0	~0.0	* 11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Portugal	14.1	15.1	* 14.7	Spain, Espagne	* 7.3	* 8.5	* 8.3	Partenaire 3

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Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2024		2015	2020	2024	
Cambodia									Cambodge
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	25.0	30.1	* 41.5	China, Chine	36.8	* 37.1	* 44.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	4.7	6.1	* 7.0	Viet Nam	8.7	* 13.9	* 14.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	2.2	2.2	* 6.2	Thailand, Thaïlande	14.6	* 15.0	* 11.9	Partenaire 3
Cameroon									Cameroun
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	16.3	9.4	* 17.7	China, Chine	19.4	17.5	* 40.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	12.5	21.6	* 13.5	France	10.3	8.7	* 6.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.2	0.1	* 12.6	India, Inde	3.6	5.0	* 5.9	Partenaire 3
Canada									Canada
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	76.7	73.3	76.4	United States, États-Unis	53.2	48.9	49.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	3.9	4.9	3.8	China, Chine	12.2	14.1	11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	3.1	3.8	3.6	Mexico, Mexique	5.8	5.5	6.2	Partenaire 3
Central African Republic									République centrafricaine
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.1	24.6	* 69.4	China, Chine	6.6	17.1	* 17.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	~0.0	0.2	* 7.1	Cameroon, Cameroun	6.6	26.2	* 15.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	63.6	10.4	* 5.7	France	21.1	14.0	* 11.2	Partenaire 3
Chad									Tchad
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 3.0	* 12.7	* 26.6	China, Chine	* 13.6	* 25.8	* 25.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 0.1	* 15.8	* 22.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 10.5	* 16.1	* 21.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 3.8	* 24.8	* 16.2	Türkiye	* 1.9	* 3.6	* 7.7	Partenaire 3
Chile									Chili
Partner 1	China, Chine	26.1	38.7	38.2	China, Chine	* 23.6	* 27.8	24.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 13.2	13.2	15.4	United States, États-Unis	* 19.1	* 17.8	18.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	8.5	8.9	8.6	Brazil, Brésil	* 7.8	* 7.4	8.8	Partenaire 3
China									Chine
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	18.0	17.5	14.7	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	8.5	9.7	8.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	14.5	10.5	8.1	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	10.4	8.4	7.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	2.9	4.4	4.5	United States, États-Unis	8.9	6.6	6.4	Partenaire 3
China, Hong Kong SAR									Chine, RAS de Hong Kong
Partner 1	China, Chine	56.3	55.2	59.1	China, Chine	46.7	43.8	40.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	8.7	7.2	6.3	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	6.5	9.4	10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	1.9	2.0	3.1	Singapore, Singapour	6.2	7.2	7.4	Partenaire 3
China, Macao SAR									Chine, RAS de Macao
Partner 1	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	42.2	78.8	90.2	China, Chine	13.6	29.9	30.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.5	12.1	4.2	France	0.3	16.5	13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	0.2	4.9	1.2	Italy, Italie	0.3	9.1	12.0	Partenaire 3
Colombia									Colombie
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 28.2	30.5	* 28.4	United States, États-Unis	* 28.9	24.5	* 25.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Panama	* 6.7	4.6	* 9.4	China, Chine	* 18.6	23.9	* 21.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 6.3	8.9	* 5.0	Brazil, Brésil	* 3.9	5.6	* 6.4	Partenaire 3
Comoros									Comores
Partner 1	Indonesia, Indonésie	...	...	* 28.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	19.2	21.7	* 20.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	15.9	24.0	* 17.7	China, Chine	6.3	7.3	* 20.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.8	3.4	* 13.7	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	1.0	1.2	* 12.1	Partenaire 3
Congo									Congo
Partner 1	China, Chine	16.0	63.8	* 42.1	China, Chine	10.0	18.7	* 21.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Togo	10.9	1.9	* 12.2	Angola	4.1	1.6	* 11.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	1.4	2.3	* 10.4	France	6.3	14.5	* 9.6	Partenaire 3
Costa Rica									Costa Rica
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	40.8	43.5	* 46.1	United States, États-Unis	* 39.8	* 37.4	* 38.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	4.6	7.7	* 8.4	China, Chine	* 12.6	* 14.5	* 15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guatemala	5.5	5.1	* 4.9	Mexico, Mexique	* 7.4	6.8	* 6.4	Partenaire 3
Côte d'Ivoire									Côte d'Ivoire
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 11.4	10.0	* 11.5	China, Chine	11.6	15.0	* 14.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	3.6	6.5	* 10.6	Nigeria, Nigéria	13.9	13.1	* 14.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mali	3.1	* 5.3	* 8.7	France	* 12.5	10.8	* 5.6	Partenaire 3
Croatia									Croatie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	11.3	12.8	11.9	Germany, Allemagne	15.5	15.3	14.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	13.4	12.5	11.4	Italy, Italie	13.2	12.3	13.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	9.7	8.6	11.2	Slovenia, Slovénie	10.7	11.3	11.8	Partenaire 3
Cuba									Cuba
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 0.7	...	* 59.2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 1.0	0.4	* 35.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	* 8.5	8.4	* 16.0	China, Chine	* 22.7	13.3	* 11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 11.9	21.8	* 8.1	Spain, Espagne	* 11.0	11.7	* 10.1	Partenaire 3

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		2015	2020	2024		2015	2020	2024	
Cyprus									Chypre
Partner 1	Libya, Libye	0.1	5.9	18.9	Greece, Grèce	20.3	21.6	23.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bunkers, Com. de soute	3.5	4.3	9.3	China, Chine	5.3	5.9	7.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Greece, Grèce	6.6	* 8.3	7.8	Italy, Italie	6.6	8.2	7.6	Partenaire 3
Czechia									Tchéquie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	32.2	32.7	32.2	Germany, Allemagne	26.0	23.3	20.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Slovakia, Slovaquie	9.0	7.6	7.5	China, Chine	13.5	18.1	17.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	5.9	6.2	7.4	Poland, Pologne	7.9	7.9	8.3	Partenaire 3
Dem. People's Rep. Korea									Rép. pop. dém. de Corée
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 82.1	* 20.6	* 77.7	China, Chine	* 78.0	* 52.0	* 92.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Senegal, Sénégal	* ~0.0	* 0.3	* 2.3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	* 0.8	* ~0.0	* 4.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	* 0.2	* 9.0	* 2.2	Peru, Pérou	* 0.6	* 0.1	* 0.9	Partenaire 3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo									Rép. dém. du Congo
Partner 1	China, Chine	11.1	41.0	* 57.6	China, Chine	15.5	25.6	* 26.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	43.4	7.7	* 8.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	3.0	3.2	* 11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	~0.0	1.1	* 8.4	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	21.2	9.4	* 8.2	Partenaire 3
Denmark									Danemark
Partner 1	Undisclosed, Non divulgués	2.0	4.0	17.9	Germany, Allemagne	20.5	* 21.8	19.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 19.6	* 13.6	13.4	Sweden, Suède	12.3	* 12.6	11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sweden, Suède	* 14.4	* 9.8	7.8	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	8.0	* 8.5	9.0	Partenaire 3
Djibouti									Djibouti
Partner 1	Ethiopia, Éthiopie	* 0.2	* 83.4	* 83.5	China, Chine	* 47.1	* 15.9	* 17.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 19.1	* 4.1	* 4.6	India, Inde	* 4.9	* 15.5	* 14.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 0.7	* 1.8	* 2.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 7.6	* 11.5	* 11.4	Partenaire 3
Dominica									Dominique
Partner 1	Iceland, Islande	...	...	* 21.4	United States, États-Unis	* 38.1	39.2	* 36.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua-et-Barbuda	* 20.4	* 15.5	* 17.9	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	* 16.7	12.8	* 10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	* 16.0	* 8.1	* 9.4	China, Chine	* 3.5	5.7	* 4.7	Partenaire 3
Dominican Republic									République dominicaine
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	49.5	53.8	59.0	United States, États-Unis	* 41.6	40.9	39.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Haiti, Haïti	14.4	7.6	6.9	China, Chine	13.7	17.6	18.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	0.8	11.8	5.8	Spain, Espagne	3.1	3.3	4.1	Partenaire 3
Ecuador									Équateur
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	39.4	23.5	20.2	United States, États-Unis	* 23.8	* 22.5	27.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Panama	2.4	11.9	18.4	China, Chine	* 19.0	* 22.0	22.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	3.9	16.3	14.7	Colombia, Colombie	* 7.6	* 8.4	7.3	Partenaire 3
Egypt									Égypte
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	7.4	5.0	7.5	China, Chine	13.1	* 16.6	16.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	9.2	6.4	7.5	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	4.0	5.4	8.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Türkiye	5.8	5.8	7.4	United States, États-Unis	5.9	6.8	8.0	Partenaire 3
El Salvador									El Salvador
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	46.9	41.1	33.6	United States, États-Unis	33.8	26.6	27.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guatemala	13.6	16.4	20.2	China, Chine	13.6	14.6	17.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	14.0	15.6	16.2	Guatemala	9.9	11.2	9.7	Partenaire 3
Equatorial Guinea									Guinée équatoriale
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 17.0	* 37.6	* 21.7	China, Chine	* 8.9	* 9.5	* 16.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	* 9.2	* 13.1	* 15.2	Spain, Espagne	* 9.9	* 14.7	* 15.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 6.1	* 11.4	* 12.8	United States, États-Unis	* 5.5	* 7.5	* 9.3	Partenaire 3
Eritrea									Érythrée
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 39.2	* 47.7	* 62.1	China, Chine	* 33.1	* 22.2	* 34.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 4.6	* 41.1	* 21.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 13.1	* 24.4	* 26.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 3.0	* 7.9	* 13.5	Gabon	* 3.4	* 3.1	* 8.5	Partenaire 3
Estonia									Estonie
Partner 1	Finland, Finlande	14.5	15.0	15.2	Germany, Allemagne	9.7	9.7	11.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Latvia, Lettonie	9.5	8.7	10.7	China, Chine	8.0	9.3	10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sweden, Suède	17.3	10.0	8.5	Finland, Finlande	9.9	9.0	8.3	Partenaire 3
Eswatini									Eswatini
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	62.7	65.0	* 67.5	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	79.2	71.4	* 73.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	3.9	7.2	* 4.3	China, Chine	4.1	7.3	* 7.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mozambique	3.9	4.0	* 3.9	India, Inde	4.1	3.4	* 3.5	Partenaire 3
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)									Îles Falkland (Malvinas)
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 70.8	* 55.8	* 68.9	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 78.4	* 58.4	* 56.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Morocco, Maroc	* 0.1	* 2.0	* 11.1	Spain, Espagne	* 1.2	* 25.8	* 30.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 7.1	* 2.8	* 6.3	Greece, Grèce	* 9.7	* 12.8	* 9.7	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2024		2015	2020	2024	
Faroe Islands									
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 17.5	* 18.8	* 18.4	Denmark, Danemark	* 45.2	* 50.9	* 60.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 10.5	* 11.3	* 17.0	Norway, Norvège	* 10.3	* 7.3	* 18.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Denmark, Danemark	* 12.9	* 13.7	* 13.3	Germany, Allemagne	* 4.8	* 6.4	* 4.2	Partenaire 3
Fiji									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	16.6	20.4	19.0	Singapore, Singapour	17.9	18.2	24.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Morocco, Maroc	14.4	15.0	12.2	China, Chine	14.6	16.3	16.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bunkers, Com. de soute	5.7	...	12.0	Australia, Australie	16.1	17.8	14.6	Partenaire 3
Finland									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.6	13.5	11.2	Germany, Allemagne	* 15.0	15.4	13.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	* 10.1	10.4	11.1	Sweden, Suède	* 11.3	10.9	11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 6.7	8.3	9.6	China, Chine	* 7.3	9.0	9.9	Partenaire 3
France									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	16.0	14.3	13.2	Germany, Allemagne	17.1	17.4	12.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	7.3	7.6	8.6	China, Chine	9.2	7.1	10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	7.2	7.6	8.2	Belgium, Belgique	7.2	9.6	7.6	Partenaire 3
French Polynesia									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	3.1	39.9	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	~0.0	~0.0	72.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	24.5	13.0	24.5	China, Chine	13.2	13.7	5.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	18.0	* 19.8	15.9	France	25.6	25.9	5.2	Partenaire 3
Gabon									
Partner 1	China, Chine	7.9	34.8	* 27.7	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	0.6	0.4	* 13.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	1.5	4.1	* 10.6	France	10.2	14.0	* 13.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	6.3	0.2	* 5.9	China, Chine	6.3	* 10.3	* 11.6	Partenaire 3
Gambia									
Partner 1	Guinea-Bissau, Guinée-Bissau	2.1	9.1	* 71.0	Denmark, Danemark	1.1	0.3	* 65.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mali	46.2	25.4	* 10.6	Senegal, Sénégal	15.3	3.3	* 5.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	2.8	3.9	* 6.9	India, Inde	2.9	4.5	* 3.6	Partenaire 3
Georgia									
Partner 1	Kyrgyzstan, Kirghizistan	0.3	0.5	19.6	Türkiye	18.2	17.5	16.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kazakhstan	2.0	1.4	13.1	United States, États-Unis	3.5	6.9	12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Azerbaijan, Azerbaïdjan	10.9	13.1	11.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	8.6	11.0	10.9	Partenaire 3
Germany									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 9.5	8.6	10.4	China, Chine	9.8	11.5	12.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 8.8	7.5	7.4	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 8.3	7.5	6.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 6.1	6.4	7.0	United States, États-Unis	6.5	6.7	6.8	Partenaire 3
Ghana									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	9.9	* 16.3	* 18.2	China, Chine	16.9	* 20.6	* 18.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	4.3	* 13.3	* 11.7	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 1.5	* 2.7	* 9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.6	* 0.8	* 10.2	India, Inde	5.8	* 5.8	* 6.4	Partenaire 3
Gibraltar									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.5	* 28.2	* 61.0	Italy, Italie	* 4.5	* 4.1	* 25.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	* 3.9	* 7.6	* 10.7	Greece, Grèce	* 1.1	* 1.8	* 12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	* 1.4	* 0.3	* 6.4	Spain, Espagne	* 11.5	* 10.6	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
Greece									
Partner 1	New Caledonia, Italie	11.4	10.5	10.5	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	12.1	10.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	7.3	7.7	7.0	China, Chine	6.0	7.7	8.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Cyprus, Chypre	5.6	6.0	6.3	Italy, Italie	7.9	8.4	8.4	Partenaire 3
Greenland									
Partner 1	Denmark, Danemark	79.1	* 52.5	* 46.5	Denmark, Danemark	* 63.7	* 70.8	* 64.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	0.5	* 19.2	* 24.3	Sweden, Suède	* 15.6	* 10.0	* 16.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	...	* 1.2	* 5.7	United States, États-Unis	* 1.0	* 0.9	* 4.6	Partenaire 3
Grenada									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	3.8	2.5	52.6	United States, États-Unis	* 36.1	38.9	38.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	16.8	* 18.9	8.2	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	23.9	19.5	15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	* 7.8	* 7.9	7.3	Cayman Islands, Îles Caïmanes	~0.0	6.7	11.7	Partenaire 3
Guatemala									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	35.0	32.3	33.1	United States, États-Unis	37.1	34.6	29.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	El Salvador	11.6	11.3	13.2	China, Chine	10.6	12.4	19.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	8.5	8.7	11.3	Mexico, Mexique	11.6	11.7	10.2	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2024		2015	2020	2024	
Guinea									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	9.9	* 56.3	* 51.0	China, Chine	14.9	* 39.5	* 49.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	1.8	* 20.1	* 38.7	India, Inde	10.9	* 9.4	* 10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	16.4	* 8.3	* 3.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	6.5	* 5.5	* 3.6	Partenaire 3
Guinea-Bissau									
Partner 1	India, Inde	52.5	* 68.8	* 86.7	Senegal, Sénégal	13.0	* 17.2	* 31.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Côte d'Ivoire	...	* 10.2	* 2.7	Portugal	32.1	* 25.3	* 19.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Türkiye	...	* 0.6	* 2.7	China, Chine	2.0	* 15.5	* 15.3	Partenaire 3
Guyana									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	1.4	1.1	15.5	United States, États-Unis	25.9	31.8	35.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	25.6	28.5	15.0	China, Chine	7.6	9.9	12.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	6.2	3.6	14.1	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	0.6	1.1	6.8	Partenaire 3
Haïti									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 83.2	* 82.7	* 76.3	United States, États-Unis	* 28.7	* 33.1	* 33.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	* 1.9	* 2.4	* 4.6	Dominican Rep., Rép. dominicaine	* 34.1	* 17.7	* 24.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	* 2.6	* 5.2	* 4.6	China, Chine	* 10.9	* 16.7	* 12.5	Partenaire 3
Honduras									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	44.2	42.1	* 45.0	United States, États-Unis	35.0	* 33.4	* 35.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	El Salvador	6.5	* 7.5	* 6.5	China, Chine	15.4	16.4	* 16.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nicaragua	4.7	5.4	* 5.9	Mexico, Mexique	7.3	7.7	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Hungary									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	27.3	27.9	24.9	Germany, Allemagne	26.2	24.6	23.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Romania, Roumanie	5.3	5.2	5.6	China, Chine	5.3	8.0	6.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	3.8	4.1	5.3	Poland, Pologne	5.5	5.8	6.3	Partenaire 3
Iceland									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	26.1	20.3	32.8	Norway, Norvège	10.1	8.8	10.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	5.7	7.6	11.5	China, Chine	7.8	8.4	10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	11.6	11.1	9.6	United States, États-Unis	7.9	6.7	8.6	Partenaire 3
India									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	15.2	17.9	18.3	China, Chine	15.5	16.0	18.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	11.3	6.5	8.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	1.2	1.6	9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	1.8	2.3	5.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.2	6.5	8.0	Partenaire 3
Indonesia									
Partner 1	China, Chine	10.0	19.5	* 25.1	China, Chine	20.6	28.0	* 28.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.8	11.4	* 9.0	Singapore, Singapour	12.6	8.7	* 8.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	12.0	8.4	* 8.0	Japan, Japon	9.3	7.5	* 7.4	Partenaire 3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)									
Partner 1	China, Chine	12.0	* 27.6	* 27.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	17.2	25.1	* 30.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	42.9	23.0	* 16.2	China, Chine	26.2	25.4	* 26.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.1	0.5	* 13.0	Türkiye	7.4	11.3	* 10.4	Partenaire 3
Iraq									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 23.8	* 29.7	* 33.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 4.7	* 8.0	* 30.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 21.1	* 24.9	* 25.7	China, Chine	* 5.4	* 6.7	* 20.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 11.7	* 6.6	* 7.8	Türkiye	* 6.8	* 5.6	* 16.8	Partenaire 3
Ireland									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	23.9	31.2	32.5	United States, États-Unis	15.6	15.5	16.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	4.4	5.3	10.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	25.7	23.1	16.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	13.8	9.1	9.3	France	12.4	11.4	10.1	Partenaire 3
Israel									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 31.5	* 30.7	28.4	China, Chine	* 9.3	11.1	20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.7	0.7	9.8	United States, États-Unis	13.0	* 12.7	10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ireland, Irlande	* 0.2	* 0.2	5.4	Areas nes, Zones nsa	9.5	1.5	10.2	Partenaire 3
Italy									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	13.0	12.8	11.4	Germany, Allemagne	15.5	16.4	14.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	9.0	9.7	10.4	China, Chine	7.6	8.6	8.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	10.2	10.3	10.0	France	8.7	8.4	8.0	Partenaire 3
Jamaica									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	37.0	45.6	* 50.5	United States, États-Unis	38.5	40.4	* 41.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	7.0	5.5	* 6.9	China, Chine	8.2	8.2	* 8.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Latvia, Lettonie	...	...	* 6.5	Brazil, Brésil	1.5	6.5	* 4.8	Partenaire 3
Japan									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	20.2	18.5	20.0	China, Chine	25.7	25.8	22.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	17.5	22.0	17.6	United States, États-Unis	10.9	11.3	11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	7.0	7.0	6.6	Australia, Australie	5.6	5.6	7.1	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2024		2015	2020	2024	
Jordan									Jordanie
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 18.5	* 22.1	* 22.9	China, Chine	12.9	* 16.0	* 17.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 7.5	* 11.2	* 13.7	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 15.0	* 12.4	* 14.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 15.1	* 10.9	* 11.5	Gambia, Gambie	6.2	* 8.3	* 6.4	Partenaire 3
Kazakhstan									Kazakhstan
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	17.7	15.9	* 18.8	China, Chine	16.6	8.8	* 27.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.9	16.3	* 18.7	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	34.4	62.1	* 26.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	9.9	12.0	* 12.4	Germany, Allemagne	6.5	2.3	* 5.2	Partenaire 3
Kenya									Kenya
Partner 1	Uganda, Ouganda	* 11.8	* 11.2	* 12.5	China, Chine	20.3	22.0	* 17.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Pakistan	6.1	8.5	* 7.9	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.7	5.6	* 15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 7.2	* 7.6	* 7.6	India, Inde	16.0	11.5	* 10.3	Partenaire 3
Kiribati									Kiribati
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	0.6	* 76.6	China, Chine	11.6	14.1	* 30.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	14.7	31.8	* 5.5	Fiji, Fidji	21.1	18.0	* 15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Philippines	...	~0.0	* 3.5	Japan, Japon	5.8	3.3	* 12.5	Partenaire 3
Kuwait									Koweït
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	~0.0	~0.0	* 92.9	China, Chine	16.4	17.4	* 19.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 1.9	* 3.5	* 1.5	United States, États-Unis	9.2	8.5	* 9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 9.7	* 11.2	* 1.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	9.4	8.2	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
Kyrgyzstan									Kirghizistan
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	0.1	53.1	32.4	China, Chine	25.3	21.8	45.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	10.9	* 11.7	26.1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	31.3	32.2	19.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Kazakhstan	15.8	* 12.3	10.2	Kazakhstan	16.7	12.8	6.5	Partenaire 3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.									Rép. dém. populaire lao
Partner 1	China, Chine	34.8	28.8	* 38.2	Thailand, Thaïlande	58.8	49.6	* 41.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Viet Nam	18.0	19.6	* 19.9	China, Chine	18.9	25.8	* 29.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Thailand, Thaïlande	33.8	* 34.7	* 13.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 9.8	Partenaire 3
Latvia									Lettonie
Partner 1	Lithuania, Lituanie	20.3	16.3	18.0	Lithuania, Lituanie	17.1	18.2	20.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Estonia, Estonie	11.5	11.7	11.7	Germany, Allemagne	11.0	10.6	11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	6.3	7.2	6.5	Poland, Pologne	10.8	10.3	11.2	Partenaire 3
Lebanon									Liban
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 10.6	* 14.5	* 22.2	China, Chine	11.2	6.6	* 11.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	2.6	* 2.6	* 7.9	Greece, Grèce	4.2	7.6	* 9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Iraq	* 7.6	* 3.6	* 5.2	Switzerland, Suisse	2.3	2.9	* 9.7	Partenaire 3
Lesotho									Lesotho
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 30.7	37.0	* 53.6	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	74.6	71.0	* 79.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	30.4	31.8	* 23.6	China, Chine	5.2	6.6	* 9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 28.8	27.0	* 18.9	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	8.2	6.2	* 2.7	Partenaire 3
Liberia									Libéria
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 5.7	10.1	* 37.4	Côte d'Ivoire	* 1.1	25.1	* 30.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	* 0.5	* 6.4	* 21.4	China, Chine	* 31.4	14.2	* 16.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Cameroon, Cameroun	...	~0.0	* 6.9	India, Inde	* 6.4	15.2	* 15.8	Partenaire 3
Libya									Libye
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 34.9	* 21.1	* 21.1	China, Chine	* 11.3	* 15.1	* 15.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 1.0	* 9.2	* 14.6	Türkiye	* 8.7	* 13.3	* 11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 6.2	* 1.0	* 8.5	Italy, Italie	* 12.5	* 8.0	* 10.5	Partenaire 3
Lithuania									Lituanie
Partner 1	Latvia, Lettonie	9.9	9.2	11.9	Poland, Pologne	10.3	13.1	14.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	9.7	6.4	9.9	Germany, Allemagne	11.5	12.9	12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	7.8	8.1	8.8	Latvia, Lettonie	8.3	7.8	8.1	Partenaire 3
Luxembourg									Luxembourg
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	27.1	26.0	24.9	Germany, Allemagne	24.0	24.1	23.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	14.0	16.3	15.4	Belgium, Belgique	22.7	24.3	23.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	12.7	12.4	13.1	France	11.9	10.7	11.1	Partenaire 3
Madagascar									Madagascar
Partner 1	France	* 20.2	* 22.4	* 14.5	China, Chine	18.2	21.1	* 17.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 10.8	* 22.1	* 12.6	Oman	0.3	2.7	* 13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 5.3	* 3.0	* 8.2	France	* 6.2	11.7	* 11.2	Partenaire 3
Malawi									Malawi
Partner 1	Belgium, Belgique	10.6	20.7	* 15.9	China, Chine	13.0	16.2	* 17.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	1.8	4.3	* 10.9	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	18.1	20.5	* 15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	5.8	4.3	* 5.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	11.0	10.1	* 12.4	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2024		2015	2020	2024	
Malaysia									Malaisie
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	13.9	14.4	15.3	China, Chine	18.9	21.5	21.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	9.5	11.1	13.2	Singapore, Singapour	12.0	9.2	12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	13.0	16.2	12.4	United States, États-Unis	8.1	8.7	9.2	Partenaire 3
Maldives									Maldives
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	25.4	43.6	35.0	China, Chine	7.8	14.6	18.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.7	7.2	21.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	16.7	12.4	15.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	7.0	9.7	10.3	India, Inde	11.9	13.2	13.8	Partenaire 3
Mali									Mali
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 7.6	* 57.6	* 83.9	Côte d'Ivoire	* 9.8	* 13.9	* 26.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	* 0.2	* 5.5	* 3.4	Senegal, Sénégal	* 19.5	* 17.3	* 22.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 2.5	* 0.4	* 2.8	China, Chine	* 15.6	* 9.8	* 14.4	Partenaire 3
Malta									Malte
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 9.6	* 17.3	22.4	Italy, Italie	* 21.3	22.9	22.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	4.3	4.7	7.7	France	3.8	6.8	13.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 4.0	* 7.3	5.4	Spain, Espagne	3.8	5.5	7.8	Partenaire 3
Marshall Islands									Îles Marshall
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* ~0.0	* ~0.0	* 48.5	China, Chine	* 29.5	* 33.7	* 31.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Denmark, Danemark	* 0.0	* ~0.0	* 8.3	Singapore, Singapour	* 29.6	* 29.5	* 28.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 14.2	* 16.6	* 5.0	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 16.4	* 15.0	* 15.2	Partenaire 3
Mauritania									Mauritanie
Partner 1	Canada	0.0	10.0	* 24.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.1	14.2	* 18.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	31.7	33.9	* 22.7	Spain, Espagne	3.5	14.6	* 12.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Algeria, Algérie	0.4	~0.0	* 8.2	Belgium, Belgique	9.1	6.8	* 10.8	Partenaire 3
Mauritius									Maurice
Partner 1	France	11.9	11.4	13.7	China, Chine	18.2	16.6	17.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	8.6	11.8	11.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.5	12.3	11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Madagascar	6.5	6.8	10.3	India, Inde	18.1	9.5	11.1	Partenaire 3
Mexico									Mexique
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 81.3	79.2	81.3	United States, États-Unis	47.4	43.9	40.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	* 2.8	2.7	3.0	China, Chine	17.7	19.2	20.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	North America and Central America, nes, Amérique du Nord et Amérique centrale, nsa	...	...	2.0	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	3.7	3.8	3.7	Partenaire 3
Micronesia (Fed. States of)									Micronésie (États féd. de)
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 50.3	* 77.0	* 60.9	United States, États-Unis	* 23.7	* 40.7	* 36.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 5.6	* 4.8	* 28.0	China, Chine	* 7.2	* 14.7	* 21.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Philippines	* 0.3	* 10.9	* 5.1	Japan, Japon	* 12.5	* 12.1	* 10.9	Partenaire 3
Mongolia									Mongolie
Partner 1	China, Chine	83.5	72.5	* 84.3	China, Chine	35.8	35.7	* 34.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	2.3	22.2	* 8.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	26.9	26.4	* 30.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	0.6	2.0	* 2.8	Japan, Japon	7.2	7.7	* 7.7	Partenaire 3
Montenegro									Monténégro
Partner 1	Serbia, Serbie ¹	* 22.1	* 28.3	30.2	Serbia, Serbie	28.1	* 19.8	17.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa	9.5	7.1	7.6	China, Chine	10.3	* 10.4	11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	9.3	6.2	7.4	Germany, Allemagne	6.3	9.7	10.2	Partenaire 3
Montserrat									Montserrat
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	~0.0	8.5	* 100.0	United States, États-Unis	53.0	67.8	* 67.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2		...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua-et-Barbuda	2.4	2.3	* 5.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3		...	...	...	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	10.2	5.5	* 4.9	Partenaire 3
Morocco									Maroc
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 22.5	* 24.1	* 22.5	Spain, Espagne	14.4	15.4	* 15.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 20.6	* 22.0	* 20.5	China, Chine	8.2	12.2	* 10.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 4.4	* 4.4	* 5.2	France	12.4	12.0	* 10.6	Partenaire 3
Mozambique									Mozambique
Partner 1	India, Inde	10.1	11.4	* 15.6	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	30.1	30.8	* 23.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	2.8	7.0	* 14.2	China, Chine	12.5	10.8	* 15.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	19.4	23.0	* 14.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.3	6.5	* 10.3	Partenaire 3
Myanmar									Myanmar
Partner 1	China, Chine	39.5	* 31.8	23.2	China, Chine	38.0	36.3	33.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	29.3	* 17.8	19.5	Singapore, Singapour	21.6	13.7	24.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	8.4	4.1	8.5	Malaysia, Malaisie	3.1	5.6	10.1	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2024		2015	2020	2024	
Namibia									Namibie
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 19.5	17.9	19.0	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	63.7	46.1	36.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	3.4	18.1	17.2	China, Chine	6.4	6.1	11.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Botswana	22.3	11.6	14.9	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.7	2.7	4.1	Partenaire 3
Nepal									Népal
Partner 1	India, Inde	63.5	72.9	* 71.9	India, Inde	60.6	64.2	* 63.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.7	10.2	* 11.3	China, Chine	13.9	13.7	* 13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	4.1	2.8	* 2.5	Indonesia, Indonésie	1.8	1.6	* 2.6	Partenaire 3
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)									Pays-Bas (Royaume des)
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	23.5	22.1	22.2	Germany, Allemagne	17.6	17.7	16.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	10.5	10.2	11.9	United States, États-Unis	8.1	8.1	10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	7.9	7.7	7.8	Belgium, Belgique	10.2	9.8	9.7	Partenaire 3
New Caledonia									Nouvelle-Calédonie
Partner 1	China, Chine	35.7	* 61.6	* 53.9	France	25.7	* 42.9	* 37.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	15.1	* 13.6	* 17.1	Singapore, Singapour	8.2	* 9.9	* 23.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	15.9	* 11.1	* 9.2	Australia, Australie	5.7	* 12.7	* 10.4	Partenaire 3
New Zealand									Nouvelle-Zélande
Partner 1	China, Chine	17.6	27.8	25.1	China, Chine	19.6	22.7	21.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	11.8	11.6	12.7	Australia, Australie	11.9	12.0	11.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Gabon	17.0	13.6	12.5	United States, États-Unis	11.8	9.8	10.3	Partenaire 3
Nicaragua									Nicaragua
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	53.7	59.6	* 50.2	United States, États-Unis	18.0	25.3	* 24.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	11.1	7.8	* 13.7	China, Chine	14.4	13.8	* 12.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	El Salvador	5.6	6.5	* 6.5	Mexico, Mexique	10.4	10.6	* 9.4	Partenaire 3
Niger									Niger
Partner 1	France	38.4	20.5	* 44.3	China, Chine	23.0	19.2	* 27.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.2	9.1	* 21.3	France	31.7	19.2	* 24.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mali	2.9	15.3	* 10.9	India, Inde	3.8	4.3	* 11.6	Partenaire 3
Nigeria									Nigéria
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	9.5	10.9	10.5	China, Chine	23.3	28.8	23.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	5.3	4.5	9.0	Belgium, Belgique	7.5	3.8	11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.8	8.6	9.0	India, Inde	6.1	7.9	10.2	Partenaire 3
North Macedonia									Macédoine du Nord
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	44.0	47.2	39.8	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.7	15.6	11.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	8.9	7.9	10.5	Germany, Allemagne	12.6	10.7	10.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	6.0	4.7	5.6	China, Chine	6.1	6.9	9.7	Partenaire 3
Norway									Norvège
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	20.1	17.3	19.0	China, Chine	10.5	11.9	11.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	17.8	12.0	15.6	Sweden, Suède	11.5	10.6	10.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.0	9.9	10.6	Germany, Allemagne	11.3	11.3	10.4	Partenaire 3
Oman									Oman
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	3.4	~0.0	* 60.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	13.6	* 36.0	* 26.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 11.8	* 11.1	* 6.4	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	4.6	* 5.0	* 12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 5.0	* 4.8	* 5.0	China, Chine	12.9	* 7.0	* 7.3	Partenaire 3
Pakistan									Pakistan
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	16.6	18.6	17.3	China, Chine	25.0	27.3	28.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.8	8.4	7.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	13.0	9.8	10.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	7.1	7.8	6.6	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	6.8	4.1	7.9	Partenaire 3
Palau									Palaos
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	...	...	* 47.6	China, Chine	5.5	* 24.9	* 21.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Greece, Grèce	...	...	* 26.4	Italy, Italie	0.2	* 7.1	* 14.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 36.1	* 3.3	* 11.2	Türkiye	~0.0	* 1.9	* 12.6	Partenaire 3
Panama									Panama
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 21.7	* 10.5	20.2	Free Zones, Zones franches	6.1	7.3	23.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 1.1	* 3.5	12.1	United States, États-Unis	* 20.5	* 19.5	17.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	0.2	0.2	9.7	China, Chine	* 22.4	* 24.5	15.4	Partenaire 3
Papua New Guinea									Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 18.4	17.9	* 25.5	Australia, Australie	* 25.2	36.0	* 30.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 28.0	21.8	* 23.7	China, Chine	* 20.1	17.9	* 24.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	* 23.3	21.8	* 21.0	Singapore, Singapour	* 12.0	14.4	* 15.6	Partenaire 3
Paraguay									Paraguay
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	31.5	35.5	32.4	China, Chine	23.5	29.5	31.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Argentina, Argentine	6.9	24.9	30.8	Brazil, Brésil	24.8	23.4	24.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Chile, Chili	7.1	9.0	8.5	Argentina, Argentine	10.8	9.3	7.1	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

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Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2024		2015	2020	2024	
Peru									
Partner 1	China, Chine	22.0	28.3	* 36.0	China, Chine	22.8	28.6	* 25.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	15.1	16.1	* 14.3	United States, États-Unis	20.6	18.5	* 21.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	7.2	6.2	* 4.6	Brazil, Brésil	5.1	5.5	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Philippines									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	15.0	15.4	16.6	China, Chine	16.4	23.2	25.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	21.1	15.4	14.1	Indonesia, Indonésie	4.4	6.4	8.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	10.6	14.1	13.2	Japan, Japon	9.6	9.7	7.9	Partenaire 3
Poland									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	26.9	29.0	27.1	Germany, Allemagne	22.6	21.9	19.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	6.5	5.9	6.1	China, Chine	* 11.8	14.4	14.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	5.6	5.6	6.1	United States, États-Unis	2.7	3.1	5.0	Partenaire 3
Portugal									
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	24.8	25.4	26.0	Spain, Espagne	33.0	32.4	33.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	11.9	11.9	12.3	Germany, Allemagne	12.8	13.3	11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	12.2	13.6	12.1	France	7.4	7.5	7.2	Partenaire 3
Qatar									
Partner 1	China, Chine	6.8	15.2	* 19.7	United States, États-Unis	12.9	17.9	* 15.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	17.7	12.9	* 12.6	China, Chine	11.4	14.9	* 14.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	11.9	14.3	* 12.0	Italy, Italie	4.3	4.5	* 6.4	Partenaire 3
Republic of Korea									
Partner 1	China, Chine	26.0	25.9	19.5	China, Chine	20.7	23.3	22.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Papua New Guinea, Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	13.3	14.5	18.8	Guinée	10.1	12.4	11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	5.3	9.5	8.5	Japan, Japon	10.5	9.8	7.5	Partenaire 3
Republic of Moldova									
Partner 1	Romania, Roumanie	22.7	* 28.7	32.6	Romania, Roumanie	* 13.9	11.7	16.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Ukraine	* 2.3	* 2.8	9.3	China, Chine	9.2	11.9	13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 10.0	* 8.7	6.7	Ukraine	* 9.3	9.7	12.1	Partenaire 3
Romania									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.8	22.8	20.5	Germany, Allemagne	19.8	20.8	18.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	12.4	10.7	9.5	Italy, Italie	10.9	8.9	8.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	6.8	6.7	6.3	Hungary, Hongrie	7.9	7.3	6.6	Partenaire 3
Russian Federation ²									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 8.3	* 14.6	* 31.3	China, Chine	19.3	23.7	* 54.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	1.3	* 1.7	* 16.2	Kazakhstan	* 2.4	* 2.2	* 4.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Türkiye	4.9	* 4.7	* 10.6	Türkiye	2.2	2.2	* 4.0	Partenaire 3
Rwanda									
Partner 1	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	32.6	27.4	* 38.0	China, Chine	16.8	18.9	* 21.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.7	45.4	* 29.2	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	2.9	13.2	* 11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	2.6	0.6	* 4.8	Kenya	6.0	10.7	* 9.3	Partenaire 3
Saint Kitts and Nevis									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 65.9	* 72.2	* 36.6	United States, États-Unis	60.0	* 44.7	* 41.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Malta, Malte	...	...	* 27.6	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	7.3	* 7.0	* 11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	1.4	* 2.8	* 6.7	China, Chine	2.5	* 4.4	* 7.0	Partenaire 3
Saint Lucia									
Partner 1	Suriname	0.1	0.4	* 40.2	United States, États-Unis	* 44.4	* 39.8	* 63.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guyana	1.5	* 6.9	* 11.5	Guyana	* 1.3	0.9	* 9.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	47.5	* 28.0	* 7.0	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	* 19.7	14.1	* 4.4	Partenaire 3
Saint Vincent & Grenadines									
Partner 1	Barbados, Barbade	16.5	* 11.7	* 20.8	United States, États-Unis	38.0	43.4	* 44.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	16.7	* 9.9	* 15.1	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	17.6	11.1	* 8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	7.0	5.5	* 13.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	7.1	8.2	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
Samoa									
Partner 1	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	15.0	* 23.3	* 20.9	Singapore, Singapour	15.5	* 16.0	* 23.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	American Samoa, Samoa américaines	18.3	* 21.1	* 19.7	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	26.0	* 23.2	* 21.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	42.1	* 8.6	* 13.0	China, Chine	14.8	* 13.5	* 12.6	Partenaire 3
Sao Tome and Principe									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	36.1	46.8	* 60.3	Portugal	58.6	52.5	* 36.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	24.6	16.2	* 20.7	Togo	0.3	7.8	* 15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Portugal	5.1	10.4	* 4.7	Angola	21.0	11.0	* 13.7	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2024		2015	2020	2024	
Saudi Arabia									Arabie saoudite
Partner 1	China, Chine	2.8	* 20.0	* 16.6	China, Chine	14.1	19.6	* 20.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	0.3	* 9.7	* 10.2	United States, États-Unis	13.7	10.7	* 9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	1.6	* 9.7	* 9.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.1	6.6	* 6.4	Partenaire 3
Senegal									Sénégal
Partner 1	Mali	* 17.0	* 21.0	* 22.9	France	16.4	15.7	* 12.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	8.6	12.4	* 12.1	China, Chine	9.7	9.2	* 10.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	5.4	7.6	* 10.2	Nigeria, Nigéria	8.1	5.7	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
Serbia									Serbie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	12.5	12.9	* 15.1	Germany, Allemagne	12.4	13.6	* 13.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	8.8	7.1	* 6.9	China, Chine	8.5	12.5	* 12.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	16.2	8.4	* 6.2	Italy, Italie	10.6	8.4	* 7.3	Partenaire 3
Seychelles									Seychelles
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 30.2	11.8	* 35.9	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	26.0	13.3	* 34.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	19.8	15.4	* 23.1	Spain, Espagne	8.2	4.5	* 9.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	17.7	9.0	* 10.1	France	8.0	5.8	* 7.3	Partenaire 3
Sierra Leone									Sierra Leone
Partner 1	China, Chine	1.2	* 27.1	* 60.0	China, Chine	11.5	* 31.0	* 36.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	16.9	* 8.8	* 9.0	India, Inde	2.6	* 10.4	* 15.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	1.7	* 2.3	* 5.7	United States, États-Unis	2.6	* 6.2	* 5.4	Partenaire 3
Singapore									Singapour
Partner 1	China, Chine	14.4	13.7	* 13.8	China, Chine	13.7	14.4	* 13.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	11.5	12.4	* 10.6	United States, États-Unis	10.9	10.7	* 12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	6.5	10.8	* 9.5	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	8.0	11.0	* 11.5	Partenaire 3
Slovakia									Slovaquie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	22.3	22.6	21.3	Germany, Allemagne	15.8	18.7	14.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	12.2	10.4	12.2	Other Europe, nes, Europe nsa	8.7	7.8	10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Hungary, Hongrie	6.1	6.3	7.7	Czechia, Tchéquie	11.1	10.1	9.7	Partenaire 3
Slovenia									Slovénie
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	1.7	* 12.1	33.7	Switzerland, Suisse	1.9	* 12.7	24.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	20.8	* 18.1	11.9	China, Chine	6.5	* 7.3	12.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Croatia, Croatie	7.8	* 8.0	7.7	Germany, Allemagne	17.3	* 14.1	9.5	Partenaire 3
Solomon Islands									Îles Salomon
Partner 1	China, Chine	58.0	* 64.1	* 58.7	China, Chine	10.5	* 31.4	* 40.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	1.4	* 1.0	* 13.7	Singapore, Singapour	17.1	* 8.4	* 15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	6.9	* 9.1	* 11.1	Australia, Australie	28.9	* 14.4	* 14.0	Partenaire 3
Somalia									Somalie
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 17.6	* 30.7	* 36.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 24.5	* 28.7	* 30.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 45.9	* 8.4	* 26.8	China, Chine	* 13.4	* 20.0	* 18.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Oman	* 20.6	* 37.5	* 18.3	India, Inde	* 18.8	* 12.2	* 15.6	Partenaire 3
South Africa									Afrique du Sud
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 12.7	* 12.2	11.3	China, Chine	18.3	20.8	21.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 0.4	0.2	7.6	India, Inde	4.9	5.2	7.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 7.7	* 9.3	7.5	Germany, Allemagne	11.3	9.1	7.0	Partenaire 3
South Sudan									Soudan du sud
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 99.7	* 79.7	* 47.0	Uganda, Ouganda	* 32.7	* 31.8	* 36.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	* -0.0	* 0.1	* 35.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 0.2	* 17.2	* 22.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	* 6.7	* 11.7	Kenya	* 22.0	* 19.3	* 16.5	Partenaire 3
Spain									Espagne
Partner 1	France	15.4	15.4	14.5	Germany, Allemagne	13.1	11.8	10.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	12.0	10.8	10.0	China, Chine	8.6	10.2	10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	7.7	7.5	8.4	France	10.9	9.9	8.2	Partenaire 3
Sri Lanka									Sri Lanka
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	26.8	24.8	23.8	China, Chine	19.7	22.9	23.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.8	8.9	7.6	India, Inde	22.5	19.3	20.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 6.9	6.1	7.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.7	5.7	7.4	Partenaire 3
Sudan									Soudan
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	14.4	* 44.6	* 26.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.6	* 12.9	* 17.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	14.4	* 5.8	* 18.6	Egypt, Égypte	6.5	* 5.6	* 17.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	56.4	* 18.4	* 12.4	China, Chine	22.8	* 28.4	* 16.8	Partenaire 3
Suriname									Suriname
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	57.8	14.0	91.5	United States, États-Unis	* 21.2	24.6	22.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 1.4	* 5.4	2.9	China, Chine	* 5.5	8.1	13.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	22.9	* 18.3	0.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 9.3	12.0	11.7	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2015	2020	2024		2015	2020	2024		
Sweden										Suède
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	11.3	11.5	10.0	Germany, Allemagne	17.9	18.1	16.2	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	Norway, Norvège	10.2	10.6	9.6	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	8.0	9.7	10.9	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	7.8	8.6	8.7	Norway, Norvège	7.8	9.0	9.4	Partenaire 3	
Switzerland										Suisse
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	10.6	23.0	16.5	Germany, Allemagne	20.6	19.5	18.3	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	14.2	15.4	11.5	Italy, Italie	7.7	8.2	8.2	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	China, Chine	7.0	5.5	9.5	United States, États-Unis	8.0	7.2	8.1	Partenaire 3	
Syrian Arab Republic										République arabe syrienne
Partner 1	Türkiye	* 9.7	* 25.7	* 33.5	Türkiye	* 32.4	* 32.2	* 48.0	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 11.0	* 21.4	* 16.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 3.9	* 13.4	* 10.3	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	Lebanon, Liban	* 15.3	* 10.6	* 9.6	China, Chine	* 17.5	* 16.8	* 8.5	Partenaire 3	
Tajikistan										Tadjikistan
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 4.9	4.8	* 24.8	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 32.5	* 29.7	* 21.2	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	Kazakhstan	* 21.7	21.2	* 20.2	China, Chine	* 27.8	* 14.0	* 18.2	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	Türkiye	* 22.3	28.3	* 13.1	Kazakhstan	* 15.9	24.1	* 17.8	Partenaire 3	
Thailand										Thaïlande
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	11.2	14.9	18.3	China, Chine	20.3	24.2	26.2	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.1	12.9	11.7	Japan, Japon	15.4	13.4	9.3	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	9.4	9.8	7.7	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	3.7	4.0	6.7	Partenaire 3	
Timor-Leste										Timor-Leste
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 8.5	0.5	* 46.6	Indonesia, Indonésie	* 31.9	37.5	* 33.0	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	* 2.9	19.3	* 19.1	China, Chine	* 15.1	15.8	* 14.1	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	* 5.9	0.4	* 16.8	Singapore, Singapour	* 13.1	10.4	* 10.4	Partenaire 3	
Togo										Togo
Partner 1	India, Inde	8.3	7.5	16.6	China, Chine	19.7	20.3	22.6	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	Côte d'Ivoire	3.4	6.3	11.3	France	8.7	8.6	6.8	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	Burkina Faso	13.7	13.8	11.3	India, Inde	4.1	7.5	6.3	Partenaire 3	
Tonga										Tonga
Partner 1	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	* 16.2	* 18.9	* 20.2	Fiji, Fidji	* 27.5	* 21.7	* 23.1	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 28.0	* 33.1	* 18.7	China, Chine	* 15.4	* 18.1	* 22.9	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	* 8.6	* 14.0	* 13.1	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	* 26.2	* 27.7	* 22.1	Partenaire 3	
Trinidad and Tobago										Trinité-et-Tobago
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	41.7	39.7	40.8	United States, États-Unis	32.2	37.5	31.6	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	Guyana	* 2.1	* 9.0	5.3	China, Chine	7.1	10.1	13.9	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	Morocco, Maroc	1.3	1.3	4.9	Brazil, Brésil	3.3	5.2	5.9	Partenaire 3	
Tunisia										Tunisie
Partner 1	France	* 29.3	* 26.2	* 22.8	Italy, Italie	14.9	* 14.2	* 12.5	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	* 18.5	* 16.9	* 18.3	France	17.8	* 12.9	* 10.7	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	10.5	* 12.3	* 13.2	China, Chine	8.4	* 10.7	* 10.6	Partenaire 3	
Türkiye										Türkiye
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	9.6	9.4	7.8	China, Chine	11.8	10.7	13.1	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	4.6	6.0	6.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	9.7	9.2	12.8	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	7.2	6.6	5.8	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	10.8	7.9	Partenaire 3	
Turkmenistan										Turkménistan
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 75.4	* 82.9	* 68.5	Türkiye	* 28.9	* 23.4	* 21.4	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	Uzbekistan, Ouzbékistan	* 1.7	* 3.9	* 10.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 3.7	* 5.4	* 20.2	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	Türkiye	* 6.1	* 3.1	* 7.6	China, Chine	* 12.0	* 13.2	* 20.0	Partenaire 3	
Tuvalu										Tuvalu
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 87.1	* 50.2	* 91.4	Singapore, Singapour	* 21.7	* 32.3	* 35.4	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	Philippines	...	* 24.1	* 4.0	Fiji, Fidji	* 15.0	* 11.9	* 23.6	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.9	* 0.3	* 1.8	China, Chine	* 15.8	* 14.7	* 17.1	Partenaire 3	
Uganda										Ouganda
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	3.6	44.5	* 21.7	China, Chine	15.8	16.4	* 19.5	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	Kenya	18.8	11.2	* 11.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	7.3	6.0	* 12.2	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	India, Inde	1.1	1.4	* 11.6	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	1.1	9.0	* 11.3	Partenaire 3	
Ukraine ³										Ukraine ³
Partner 1	Poland, Pologne	5.2	6.7	11.1	China, Chine	10.1	15.4	20.3	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	2.7	2.5	6.8	Poland, Pologne	6.2	7.6	9.9	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	3.5	4.2	6.6	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	9.9	7.6	Partenaire 3	
United Arab Emirates										Émirats arabes unis
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	44.9	6.1	* 50.3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	35.8	12.8	* 16.7	Partenaire 1	
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 2.2	* 7.1	* 5.2	China, Chine	* 8.0	15.9	* 16.5	Partenaire 2	
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 5.1	* 9.2	* 4.4	India, Inde	* 6.2	6.7	* 6.5	Partenaire 3	

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2024

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2024

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2024		2015	2020	2024	
United Kingdom									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	14.9	15.3	14.1	China, Chine	10.0	11.9	12.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	5.9	4.6	9.1	United States, États-Unis	9.2	9.8	11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	10.0	11.4	7.5	Germany, Allemagne	15.0	11.9	9.4	Partenaire 3
United Rep. of Tanzania									
Partner 1	India, Inde	19.6	8.7	* 21.4	China, Chine	12.6	25.3	* 27.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	11.5	19.1	* 15.4	India, Inde	8.6	12.8	* 12.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.7	12.4	* 9.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.7	9.7	* 9.4	Partenaire 3
United States of America									
Partner 1	Canada	18.7	17.8	16.9	Mexico, Mexique	12.9	13.7	15.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	15.7	14.9	16.2	China, Chine	21.8	19.0	13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	7.7	8.7	7.0	Canada	13.1	11.5	12.5	Partenaire 3
Uruguay									
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	* 15.5	* 16.1	* 20.5	Brazil, Brésil	17.1	21.1	* 21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 20.4	* 29.0	* 16.8	China, Chine	18.4	19.0	* 19.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Free Zones, Zones franches	8.6	1.6	* 15.4	Argentina, Argentine	13.0	13.0	* 12.0	Partenaire 3
Uzbekistan									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 2.1	4.1	50.3	China, Chine	* 22.5	22.2	29.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 14.4	9.4	14.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 21.3	20.5	22.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 13.0	9.1	5.8	Kazakhstan	* 8.1	10.5	7.6	Partenaire 3
Vanuatu									
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 1.6	* 37.5	* 61.9	China, Chine	* 16.4	* 23.9	* 31.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 6.5	* 18.2	* 10.5	Malaysia, Malaisie	* 2.2	* 1.0	* 12.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Côte d'Ivoire	* ~0.0	...	* 6.0	Australia, Australie	* 11.7	* 15.5	* 12.8	Partenaire 3
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 41.1	* 3.0	* 45.4	China, Chine	* 18.5	* 22.5	* 34.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 16.8	* 39.4	* 14.7	United States, États-Unis	* 29.0	* 16.7	* 30.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 17.2	* 9.0	* 11.5	Brazil, Brésil	* 10.3	* 11.6	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
Viet Nam									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	20.7	27.4	* 27.5	China, Chine	* 29.8	32.5	* 34.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	10.6	18.2	* 17.2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 16.6	17.9	* 16.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	5.5	6.8	* 6.6	Japan, Japon	* 8.7	8.0	* 6.6	Partenaire 3
Yemen									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.6	* 7.6	* 30.0	China, Chine	* 10.8	* 25.5	* 21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	0.5	* 0.8	* 18.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 11.5	* 10.4	* 15.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	32.2	* 10.9	* 17.0	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	8.6	* 10.7	* 12.5	Partenaire 3
Zambia									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	42.8	44.5	* 41.4	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	32.7	33.5	* 25.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	14.5	18.5	* 17.7	China, Chine	8.3	16.5	* 16.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	7.9	12.3	* 15.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.2	10.0	* 8.2	Partenaire 3
Zimbabwe									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.3	* 20.3	36.6	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	38.4	* 45.3	39.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 67.4	* 59.5	27.6	China, Chine	7.7	* 8.3	13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 4.0	* ~0.0	17.3	Bahamas	0.0	~0.0	7.7	Partenaire 3

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2025.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Comtrade base de données de l'ONU, dernier accès juin 2025.

- 1 Areas not elsewhere specified.
- 2 Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 3 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

- 1 Zones non spécifiées ailleurs.
- 2 Données russes fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Comprend des données statistiques pour la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol, Ukraine, temporairement occupée par la Fédération de Russie.
- 3 Le Gouvernement ukrainien a informé l'Organisation des Nations Unies qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et Sébastopol.